

**EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS  
AT A GLANCE**



**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT  
BUREAU OF PLANNING, MONITORING & STATISTICS  
NEW DELHI  
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## FOREWORD

The handbook "Educational Statistics at a Glance" is an abstract of data contained in various publications of this Department.

The present handbook, which is the Sixth in the series, is an attempt to present key national level educational statistics in a compact and easy-to-carry form. The Statistics Division of the department deserves to be complimented for this initiative.

I hope this handbook will be of great use. We will greatly appreciate any suggestions for its improvement



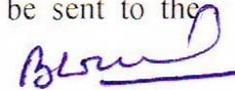
(Ashok Thakur)

## PREFACE

“Educational Statistics at a Glance” is a handbook which presents statistical data on important educational indicators, different parameters of school and higher education, budgetary expenditure on education, population, literacy etc. Most of the data in the handbook is already contained in various publications of the Ministry.

Attempt has been made to present time series data on number of institutions, enrolment as well as important indicators like Gross Enrolment Ratio, Gender Parity Index and Pupil Teacher Ratio.

It is our constant endeavour to improve the handbook. Further suggestions/comments/changes, if any, for improving the handbook are always welcome and may be sent to the Statistics Division in the Department.



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**PART-I**

**POPULATION  
AND  
LITERACY**

**Table1:-Population Census- 2001 & 2011****(in Crore)**

	2001	2011
Total	102.80	121.05
Male	53.20	62.31
Female	49.65	58.74

**Table-2: Estimated Population by Age Group-2010****(Figure in '000)**

Age group	Estimated Population			Corresponding Level of Education
	Total	SC	ST	
6-10 Years	116643	20500	10844	Primary (I-V)
11-13 Years	72593	12246	6100	Upper Primary (VI-VIII)
6-13 Years	189236	32746	16944	Elementary (I-VIII)
14-15 Years	48854	8055	4079	Secondary (IX-X)
6-15 Years	238090	40801	21023	I-X
16-17 Years	49427	7797	3800	Sr. Secondary (XI-XII)
6-17 Years	287517	48598	24823	I-XII
18-23 Years	141682	22498	10779	Higher Education

**Table-3 : Literacy Rates( 7+ Age Group)**

(in percentage)

	2001			2011
	Total	SC	ST	Total
Total	64.8	54.7	47.1	73.0
Male	75.3	67.0	59.0	80.9
Female	53.7	42.0	35.0	64.6

**Table-4: Adult Literacy Rates(15+ Age Group)**

(in percentage)

	2001#			2007-08*
	Total	SC	ST	Total
Total	61.0	44.1	40.8	66.0
Male	73.4	59.3	54.8	76.7
Female	47.8	28.5	26.7	54.9

\* As per NSS 64th Round Survey Report

#- Census of India-2001

**Literacy Rate** is the number of literates in the age group of 7 years and above expressed as percentage of the total corresponding population.

**Adult Literacy Rate** is the number of literates in the age group of 15 years and above expressed as percentage of the total corresponding population.

**PART-II**

**KEY EDUCATION  
STATISTICS  
2010-11  
(PROVISIONAL)**

**Table-5: Number of Institutions by Type -2010-11**

	<b>Type</b>		<b>Number</b>
	School Education	Primary	
Upper Primary		447600	
Secondary		128370	
Senior Secondary		71814	
Total		1396331	
Higher Education	Universities	Central University	41
		State Public University	281
		Deemed University	131
		State Private University	87
		Central Open University	1
		State Open University	13
		Institution of National Importance	59
		Institutions under State Legislature Act	5
		Others	3
		Total	621
	College	32974	
	Stand Alone Institution	Diploma Level Technical	3586
		PGDM	496
		Diploma Level Nursing	2133
		Diploma Level Teacher Training	4929
Total		11144	

**Table-6 A : Level-wise Enrolment in School & Higher Education-2010-11**

(in '000')

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS AT A GLANCE

Level	All Categories			SC			ST		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Primary (I-V)	70468	64849	135317	14104	12947	27051	7674	7178	14852
Upper Primary (VI-VIII)	32808	29248	62056	5978	5321	11299	2837	2585	5422
Elementary (I-VIII)	103276	94097	197373	20082	18268	38350	10512	9762	20274
Secondary (IX-X)	17453	14326	31779	3151	2562	5713	1202	970	2172
I-X	120729	108423	229152	23233	20830	44063	11714	10732	22446
Senior Secondary (XI-XII)	10848	8568	19416	1677	1311	2988	629	465	1094
I-XII	131577	116991	248568	24910	22141	47051	12343	11197	23540
Ph.D	48	30	78	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
MPhil	12	13	25	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Post Graduate	1814	1456	3270	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Under Graduate	12118	9854	21972	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
PG Diploma	90	50	140	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Diploma	1281	532	1813	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Certificate	67	77	144	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Integrated	36	21	57	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Higher Education - Total	15466	12033	27499	1725	1320	3045	687	520	1208

NA-Not Available

**Table: 6B- % Enrolment in Higher Education at Ph.D.,M.Phil. & Post Graduate Level in Major Disciplines/ Subjects**

<b>Discipline</b>	<b>Ph.D.</b>	<b>M.Phil.</b>	<b>Post Graduate</b>
Agriculture & Allied	3.44	0.11	0.53
Commerce	3.26	5.50	6.98
Computer Science/ Computer Application	1.80	3.11	6.41
Engineering & Technology	19.72	1.11	8.06
Foreign Language	2.47	5.03	3.72
Home Science	0.93	0.21	0.31
Indian Language	6.11	9.50	7.65
Journalism & Mass Communication	0.52	0.34	0.56
Law	0.89	0.85	1.00
Management	4.78	1.57	22.65
Medical Science	2.29	1.11	2.09
Science	29.27	21.68	11.68
Social Science	19.63	40.93	23.75
Other	4.87	8.97	4.61

**Table: 6C- % Enrolment in Higher Education at Under Graduate Level in Major Disciplines/ Subjects**

<b>Discipline</b>	<b>% Enrolment</b>
Arts/ Humanities/ Social Sciences	46.61
Engineering & Technology	17.73
Commerce	13.54
Science	10.85
Computer Science/Computer	2.97
Medical Science	2.79
Management	2.51
Law	0.95
Agriculture & Allied	0.61
Other	1.45

**Table 6D: Enrolment in Higher Education through Regular & Distance Mode**

<b>Mode</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>
Regular	13479707	10705588	24185295	88
Distance	1986852	1327602	3314454	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>15466559</b>	<b>12033190</b>	<b>27499749</b>	

**E: Representation of Foreign Student in Higher Education**

<b>Countries</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>All Countries</b>	17328	10203	27531
<b>Top 10 Countries</b>			
NEPAL	2608	2436	5044
IRAN	1306	1283	2589
AFGHANISTAN	1950	216	2166
BHUTAN	765	488	1253
SUDAN	1113	531	1166
UNITED STATES	493	522	1015
CHINA	669	282	951
IRAQ	787	104	891
SRI LANKA	443	435	878
MALAYSIA	263	567	830

**Table-7: Number of Teachers and Pupil Teacher Ratio by Type of Institution**

Type of Institution	No.of Teachers	Female Teachers per 100 Male Teachers	Pupil Teacher Ratio
Primary	2100462	76	43
Upper Primary	1887343	80	33
Secondary	1244515	61	30
Senior Secondary	1255586	65	34
Higher Education	NA	59	26*

\* Dose not include Stand Alone Institutions

NA-Not Available

**Table-8: Gender Parity Index**

Level	Total	SC	ST
Primary (I-V)	1.01	1.01	1.00
Upper Primary (VI-VIII)	0.95	0.97	0.96
Elementary (I-VIII)	0.99	1.00	0.99
Secondary (IX-X)	0.88	0.91	0.86
I-X	0.97	0.99	0.97
Sr.Secondary (XI-XII)	0.86	0.90	0.76
I-XII	0.96	0.98	0.96
Higher Education	0.86	0.84	0.79

**Gender Parity Index(GPI)** is the ratio of Girls GER to Boys GER in a given level of education.

**Table-9: Gross Enrolment Ratio(GER)****( in % age)**

Level	ALL			SC			ST		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
<b>Primary (I-V)</b>	115.4	116.7	116.0	131.3	132.7	132.0	137.2	136.7	137.0
<b>Upper Primary (VI-VIII)</b>	87.7	83.1	85.5	93.8	90.6	92.3	90.7	87.0	88.9
<b>Elementary (I-VIII)</b>	104.9	103.7	104.3	117.3	116.9	117.1	120.5	118.7	119.7
<b>Secondary (IX-X)</b>	69.0	60.8	65.0	74.0	67.5	70.9	57.1	49.1	53.3
<b>I-X</b>	97.6	94.8	96.2	108.7	107.2	108.0	108.2	105.3	106.8
<b>Senior Secondary (XI-XII)</b>	42.2	36.1	39.3	40.3	36.1	38.3	32.7	24.8	28.8
<b>I-XII</b>	88.0	84.8	86.5	97.5	96.0	96.8	96.8	92.8	94.8
<b>Higher Education</b>	20.8	17.9	19.4	14.6	12.3	13.5	12.9	9.5	11.2

**Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER)** is the total student enrolment in a given level of education, regardless of age expressed as percentage of the corresponding eligible official age group population in a given school year

**Table-10: Level-wise Drop-Out Rates in School Education****(in % age)**

Level/ Category	ALL			SC			ST		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
I-V	28.7	25.1	27.0	29.8	23.1	26.7	37.2	33.9	35.6
I-VIII	40.3	41.0	40.6	46.7	39.0	43.3	54.7	55.4	55.0
I-X	50.4	47.9	49.3	57.4	54.1	56.0	70.6	71.3	70.9

**Drop-out Rate** is the percentage of students who drop out from a given grade or cycle or level of education in a given school year.

**Table-11: Examination Results**  
**A: Class X Examination- 2010**

Category	Numbers of Students (in Lakh)						Pass percentage		
	Appeared*			Passed#					
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
<b>All</b>	93.7	73.5	167.2	68.6	56.8	125.4	73.2	77.4	75.0
<b>SC</b>	15.2	11.7	26.9	10.2	8.3	18.5	67.2	71.3	69.0
<b>ST</b>	6.1	4.8	10.9	3.8	2.9	6.7	62.4	61.5	62.0

\* - Includes Regular & Private Students.

#- Includes Students Passed in Annual & Supplementary Examinations.

Note: Percentages may not tally exactly due to rounding off

**B: Class XII Examination- 2010**

Category	Numbers of Students (in Lakh)						Pass percentage		
	Appeared*			Passed#					
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
<b>All</b>	58.6	45.5	104.1	42.9	37.1	80.0	73.2	81.5	76.8
<b>SC</b>	8.4	6.1	14.5	5.6	4.6	10.2	67.1	75.8	70.8
<b>ST</b>	3.5	2.4	5.9	2.3	1.7	4.0	65.4	69.7	67.2

\* - Includes Regular & Private Students.

#- Includes Students Passed in Annual & Supplementary Examinations.

Note: Percentages may not tally exactly due to rounding off

**Table-11: Examination Results**  
**C: Class XII -Selected Streams- 2010**

Stream	Percentage of Students passed		
	Boys	Girls	Total
Arts	30.9	46.8	38.3
Commerce	22.0	20.2	21.2
Science	43.3	30.8	37.5

**Table-12: Open School Examination Results  
A: Class X Examination- 2010**

Category	Numbers of Students (in '000')						Pass percentage		
	Appeared			Passed					
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
<b>All</b>	309	215	524	167	106	273	54.0	49.3	52.1
<b>SC</b>	44	28	72	23	14	37	52.3	50.0	51.4
<b>ST</b>	30	25	55	14	12	26	46.7	48.0	47.3

**B:Class XII Examination- 2010**

Category	Numbers of Students (in '000')						Pass percentage		
	Appeared			Passed					
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
<b>All</b>	196	109	305	111	54	165	56.6	49.5	54.1
<b>SC</b>	25	12	37	13	6	19	52.0	50.0	51.4
<b>ST</b>	12	11	23	6	6	12	50.0	54.5	52.2

**Table-13 A: Expenditure (Centre+States/UTs) on Education  
by Type- 2009-10**

**(in Crore)**

	<b>Revenue</b>	<b>Capital</b>	<b>Loan &amp; Advances</b>	<b>Total</b>
Expenditure on Education by Education Department	190136.08	3057.23	373.84	193567.15
Expenditure on Education by Other Departments	51119.94	0.00	0.00	51119.94
<b>Total</b>	<b>241256.02</b>	<b>3057.23</b>	<b>373.84</b>	<b>244687.09</b>

**B: Expenditure (Centre+States/UTs) on Education  
by Type- 2010-11(RE)**

	<b>Revenue</b>	<b>Capital</b>	<b>Loan &amp; Advances</b>	<b>Total</b>
Expenditure on Education by Education Department	244395.63	4871.12	71.45	249338.20
Expenditure on Education by Other Departments	61035.86	0.00	0.00	61035.86
<b>Total</b>	<b>305431.49</b>	<b>4871.12</b>	<b>71.45</b>	<b>310374.06</b>

**C: Expenditure (Centre+States/UTs) on Education  
by Type- 2011-12(BE)**

	<b>Revenue</b>	<b>Capital</b>	<b>Loan &amp; Advances</b>	<b>Total</b>
Expenditure on Education by Education Department	280600.81	6073.28	61.80	286735.89
Expenditure on Education by Other Departments	67779.28	0.00	0.00	67779.28
<b>Total</b>	<b>348380.09</b>	<b>6073.28</b>	<b>61.80</b>	<b>354515.17</b>

**D: Expenditure (Revenue) on Education by Education  
and Other Departments by Sector -2009-10**

Sector	Expenditure on Education (Rs. Crore)			Expenditure as % of GDP		
	States/UTs	Centre	Total	States/UTs	Centre	Total
Elementary Education	77127.36	21739.85	98867.21	1.26	0.36	1.62
Secondary Education	54494.25	5865.69	60359.94	0.89	0.10	0.99
University & Higher Education	28015.68	18617.57	46633.25	0.46	0.30	0.76
Adult Education	335.94	429.90	765.84	0.01	0.01	0.01
Technical Education	17259.56	17370.22	34629.78	0.28	0.28	0.57
Total (Education)	177232.79	64023.23	241256.02	2.90	1.05	3.95

**E: Expenditure (Revenue) on Education by Education and Other  
Departments by Sector --Revised Estimate -2010-11**

Sector	Expenditure on Education (Rs. Crore)			Expenditure as % of GDP		
	States/UTs	Centre	Total	States/UTs	Centre	Total
Elementary Education	96851.44	31744.19	128595.63	1.33	0.44	1.77
Secondary Education	69104.39	7470.35	76574.74	0.95	0.10	1.05
University & Higher Education	35523.93	22423.51	57947.44	0.49	0.31	0.80
Adult Education	472.55	503.48	976.03	0.01	0.01	0.01
Technical Education	21548.40	19789.26	41337.66	0.30	0.27	0.57
Total (Education)	223500.71	81930.79	305431.50	3.08	1.13	4.20

**F : Expenditure (Revenue) on Education by Education and Other  
Departments by Sector-- Budget Estimate -2011-12**

Sector	Expenditure on Education (Rs. Crore)			Expenditure as % of GDP		
	States/UTs	Centre	Total	States/UTs	Centre	Total
Elementary Education	112545.04	35205.58	147750.62	1.35	0.42	1.77
Secondary Education	78187.15	9523.32	87710.47	0.94	0.11	1.05
University & Higher Education	38834.43	25066.90	63901.33	0.46	0.30	0.76
Adult Education	512.02	603.66	1115.68	0.01	0.01	0.01
Technical Education	24707.10	23194.89	47901.99	0.30	0.28	0.57
Total (Education)	254785.74	93594.35	348380.09	3.05	1.12	4.17

## **PART-III**

### **TIME SERIES DATA**

**Table-14 : Literacy Rates** (% age)

Census year	Persons	Males	Females
1951	18.3	27.2	8.9
1961	28.3	40.4	15.4
1971	34.5	46.0	22.0
1981	43.6	56.4	29.8
1991	52.2	64.1	39.3
2001	64.8	75.3	53.7
2011	73.0	80.9	64.6

1951-1971:Aged 5+, 1981-2011: Aged 7+

Source: Census of India-2011.

**Table-15 : Number of Recognised Educational Institutions**

Level/Year	(in '00')			(In Absolute)	
	Primary	Upper Primary	Secondary/ Senior Secondary Level	Total Colleges	University /University level Instt.
1950-51	2097	136	74	<b>578</b>	<b>27</b>
1960-61	3304	497	173	<b>1819</b>	<b>45</b>
1970-71	4084	906	371	<b>3277</b>	<b>82</b>
1980-81	4945	1186	516	<b>6963</b>	<b>110</b>
1990-91	5609	1515	798	<b>5748</b>	<b>184</b>
2000-01	6387	2063	1260	<b>10152</b>	<b>254</b>
2005-06	7726	2885	1597	<b>16982</b>	<b>350</b>
2007-08	7876	3255	1722	<b>23099</b>	<b>406</b>
2008-09(P)	7894	3366	1832	<b>27882</b>	<b>440</b>
2009-10(P)	8232	3677	1899	<b>28266</b>	<b>534</b>
2010-11(P)	7485	4476	2002	<b>32974</b>	<b>621</b>

P:Provisional

For the year 2008-09& 2010-11 data on Higher Education is Final.

**Table-16: Level-wise Enrolment  
A: All Categories of Students**

(in lakhs)

Year/Level	Primary (I-V)			Upper Primary (VI-VIII)			Secondary/ Senior Secondary (IX-XII)			Higher Education		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1950-51	138	54	192	26	5	31	13	2	15	3.5	0.5	4.0
1960-61	236	114	350	51	16	67	27	7	34	8	2	10
1970-71	357	213	570	94	39	133	57	19	76	26	7	33
1980-81	453	285	738	139	68	207	76	34	110	35	13	48
1990-91	570	404	974	215	125	340	128	63	191	34	15	49
2000-01	640	498	1138	253	175	428	169	107	276	54	32	86
2005-06	705	616	1321	289	233	522	223	161	384	88	55	143
2006-07	710	627	1337	298	246	544	229	169	398	96	60	156
2007-08	711	644	1355	310	262	572	252	193	445	106	66	172
2008-09(P)	700	645	1345	294	260	554	256	199	455	112	73	185
2009-10(P)	708	648	1356	318	276	594	267	215	482	124	83	207
2010-11(P)	705	648	1353	328	292	620	283	229	512	155	120	275

P-Provisional, NA-Not Available

For the year 2008-09 & 2010-11 data on Higher Education is Final.

**Table-16: Level-wise Enrolment**

**B: SC Students**

**(in lakhs)**

Year/Level	Primary (I-V)			Upper Primary (VI-VIII)			Secondary/ Senior Secondary (IX-XII)			Higher Education		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1980-81	72	38	110	16	6	22	9	3	12	NA	NA	NA
1983-84	80	45	125	23	10	33	14	4	18	NA	NA	NA
1986-87	79	46	125	23	11	34	11	4	15	NA	NA	NA
1989-90	95	59	154	26	13	39	17	6	23	NA	NA	NA
1990-91	97	60	157	27	14	41	17	6	23	NA	NA	NA
2000-01	121	91	212	41	26	67	24	14	38	NA	NA	NA
2005-06	140	113	253	53	38	91	34	22	56	10	6	16
2006-07	144	118	262	54	39	93	35	23	59	12	6	18
2007-08	137	125	262	53	46	99	36	27	63	15	9	24
2008-09(P)	138	127	265	56	49	105	37	29	66	14	8	22
2009-10(P)	138	127	265	58	51	109	46	36	82	15	9	24
2010-11(P)	141	129	270	59	53	112	48	39	87	17	13	30

P-Provisional, NA-Not Available

18 For the year 2008-09 & 2010-11 data on Higher Education is Final.

**Table-16: Level-wise Enrolment  
C: ST Students**

(in lakhs)

Year/Level	Primary (I-V)			Upper Primary (VI-VIII)			Secondary/ Senior Secondary (IX-XII)			Higher Education		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1980-81	31	15	47	5	2	7	2	1	3	NA	NA	NA
1983-84	37	20	57	8	3	11	3	1	4	NA	NA	NA
1986-87	42	24	66	10	4	14	4	2	6	NA	NA	NA
1989-90	49	29	78	11	5	16	6	2	8	NA	NA	NA
1990-91	49	29	78	11	6	17	7	2	9	NA	NA	NA
2000-01	63	47	110	19	12	31	10	5	15	NA	NA	NA
2005-06	75	67	142	25	20	45	13	9	22	4	2	6
2006-07	76	68	144	26	20	46	15	10	25	4	3	7
2007-08	76	70	146	26	21	47	14	10	24	6	3	9
2008-09(P)	79	73	152	27	23	50	16	11	27	6	3	9
2009-10(P)	79	73	152	28	23	51	17	13	30	7	4	11
2010-11(P)	77	72	149	28	26	54	18	14	32	7	5	12

P-Provisional, NA-Not Available

For the year 2008-09 & 2010-11 data on Higher Education is Final.

**Table-17 : Number of Teachers by Type of School**

**( in thousands)**

Year/Level	Primary			Upper Primary			Secondary/ Sr. Secondary		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1950-51	456	82	538	73	13	86	107	20	127
1960-61	615	127	742	262	83	345	234	62	296
1970-71	835	225	1060	463	175	638	474	155	629
1980-81	1021	342	1363	598	253	851	669	257	926
1990-91	1143	473	1616	717	356	1073	917	417	1334
2000-01	1221	675	1896	820	506	1326	1184	577	1761
2005-06	1326	858	2184	998	673	1671	1333	821	2154
2006-07	1403	920	2323	1039	678	1717	1388	860	2248
2007-08	1288	1027	2315	1063	717	1780	1331	796	2127
2008-09(P)	1315	1048	2363	1092	772	1864	1362	796	2158
2009-10(P)	1335	1145	2480	1111	802	1913	1438	901	2339
2010-11(P)	1194	906	2100	1048	839	1887	1537	963	2500

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P-Provisional,

20 Till the year 2009-10, the number of teachers in primary schools included those in pre-primary schools also.

**Table-18 : Gross Enrolment Ratio(GER)**  
**A : All Categories of Students**

Level/ Year	Primary (I-V) 6-10 Years			Upper primary (VI-VIII) 11-13 Years			Elementary (I-VIII) 6-13 Years		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1950-51	60.6	24.8	42.6	20.6	4.6	12.7	46.4	17.7	32.1
1960-61	82.6	41.4	62.4	33.2	11.3	22.5	65.2	30.9	48.7
1970-71	95.5	60.5	78.6	46.5	20.8	33.4	75.5	44.4	61.9
1980-81	95.8	64.1	80.5	54.3	28.6	41.9	82.2	52.1	67.5
1990-91	94.8	71.9	83.8	80.1	51.9	66.7	90.3	65.9	78.6
2000-01	104.9	85.9	95.7	66.7	49.9	58.6	90.3	72.4	81.6
2005-06	112.8	105.8	109.4	75.2	66.4	71.0	98.5	91.0	94.9
2006-07	114.6	108.0	111.4	77.6	69.6	73.8	100.4	93.5	97.1
2007-08	115.3	112.6	114.0	81.5	74.4	78.1	102.4	98.0	100.3
2008-09(P)	114.3	114.4	114.4	77.9	74.4	76.2	100.5	99.1	99.8
2009-10(P)	115.5	115.4	115.5	84.5	78.3	81.5	103.8	101.1	102.5
2010-11(P)	115.4	116.7	116.0	87.7	83.1	85.5	104.9	103.7	104.3

P-Provisional

**Table-18 : Gross Enrolment Ratio(GER)  
A: All Categories of Students**

Level/ Year	Secondary (IX-X) 14-15years			Senior Secondary (XI-XII) 16-17years			Secondary/ Senior Secondary (IX-XII) 14-17 years			Higher Education 18-23 years		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
2001-02	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	38.2	27.7	33.3	9.3	6.7	8.1
2002-03	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	41.3	33.2	37.5	10.3	7.5	9.0
2003-04	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	42.9	34.3	38.9	10.6	7.7	9.2
2004-05	57.4	45.3	51.7	30.8	24.5	27.8	44.3	35.1	39.9	11.6	8.2	10.0
2005-06	57.6	46.2	52.2	31.4	25.2	28.5	44.6	35.8	40.4	13.5	9.4	11.6
2006-07	58.6	47.4	53.5	31.5	26.1	28.9	45.0	36.8	41.1	14.5	10.0	12.4
2007-08	62.6	53.2	58.2	36.3	30.4	33.5	49.4	41.9	45.8	15.2	10.7	13.1
2008-09(P)	64.2	55.0	59.8	37.0	31.2	34.3	50.6	43.1	47.0	15.8	11.4	13.7
2009-10(P)	66.7	58.5	62.7	38.3	33.3	35.9	52.4	45.9	49.3	17.1	12.7	15.0
2010-11(P)	69.0	60.8	65.0	42.2	36.1	39.3	55.5	48.4	52.1	20.8	17.9	19.4

P-Provisional, NA-Not Available

For the year 2008-09 & 2010-11 data on Higher Education is Final.

**Table-18: Gross Enrolment Ratio(GER)****B: SC Students**

Level/ Year	Primary (I-V) 6-10 Years			Upper primary (VI-VIII) 11-13 Years			Elementary (I-VIII) 6-13 Years		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1986-87	103.8	64.8	84.8	52.7	26.6	40.4	85.1	50.8	68.4
1990-91	125.5	86.2	106.4	68.7	35.8	52.7	100.6	63.5	82.5
1995-96	109.9	83.2	97.1	71.4	44.5	58.5	109.0	78.5	94.3
2000-01	107.3	85.8	96.8	76.2	53.3	65.3	97.3	75.5	86.8
2005-06	126.3	110.2	118.6	81.0	65.1	73.5	109.5	93.7	102.0
2006-07	131.6	115.4	123.8	83.1	67.3	75.7	113.5	97.8	106.0
2007-08	125.5	124.3	124.9	82.1	78.1	80.2	109.3	107.3	108.4
2008-09(P)	130.2	130.1	130.1	86.8	83.6	85.3	114.1	112.9	113.5
2009-10(P)	127.8	128.7	128.3	90.5	86.6	88.6	113.9	112.9	113.5
2010-11(P)	131.3	132.7	132.0	93.8	90.6	92.3	117.3	116.9	117.1

**P-Provisional**

**Table-18 : Gross Enrolment Ratio(GER)**

**B : SC Students**

Level/ Year	Secondary (IX-X) 14-15years			Senior Secondary (XI-XII) 16-17years			Secondary/Senior Secondary (IX-XII) 14-17 years			Higher Education 18-23 years		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
2001-02	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	37.2	26.9	32.6	7.7	3.6	5.8
2002-03	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	36.9	25.7	31.8	8.0	3.7	6.0
2003-04	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	37.6	27.5	33.0	8.3	4.3	6.4
2004-05	52.2	37.6	45.4	26.6	19.1	23.2	39.8	28.7	34.7	8.1	5.2	6.7
2005-06	54.8	40.3	48.1	27.9	20.9	24.7	41.6	30.9	36.4	10.1	6.4	8.4
2006-07	58.3	44.6	51.9	29.2	21.8	25.8	44.0	33.3	39.0	11.5	6.9	9.4
2007-08	55.8	48.9	52.6	30.1	25.3	27.9	43.1	37.5	40.5	13.2	8.6	11.0
2008-09(P)	57.4	51.8	54.8	30.9	26.6	28.9	44.4	39.5	42.1	12.5	8.3	10.5
2009-10(P)	71.2	63.5	67.6	37.4	33.5	35.6	54.5	48.8	51.8	13.0	9.0	11.1
2010-11(P)	74.0	67.5	70.9	40.3	36.1	38.3	57.3	52.2	54.9	14.6	12.3	13.5

**P-Provisional, NA-Not Available**

**24 For the year 2008-09 & 2010-11 data on Higher Education is Final.**

**Table-18 : Gross Enrolment Ratio(GER)  
C : ST Students**

Level/ Year	Primary (I-V) 6-10 Years			Upper primary (VI-VIII) 11-13 Years			Elementary (I-VIII) 6-13 Years		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1986-87	111.0	68.0	90.1	45.6	21.9	34.1	87.1	51.1	69.6
1990-91	125.4	81.4	104.0	53.9	26.7	40.7	99.6	60.2	80.4
1995-96	115.0	80.2	96.9	57.3	35.0	46.5	105.7	75.1	90.9
2000-01	116.9	85.5	101.1	72.5	47.7	60.2	102.5	73.5	88.0
2005-06	131.4	121.1	126.4	77.5	64.9	71.5	111.9	101.3	106.7
2006-07	134.4	124.0	129.3	80.2	68.2	74.4	114.7	104.2	109.6
2007-08	136.4	130.6	133.6	81.1	70.2	75.8	116.3	108.9	112.7
2008-09(P)	142.7	138.8	140.8	86.0	77.5	81.9	122.0	116.6	119.4
2009-10(P)	139.7	137.4	138.6	87.8	78.8	83.4	121.2	116.4	118.9
2010-11(P)	137.2	136.7	137.0	90.7	87.0	88.9	120.5	118.7	119.7

**P-Provisional**

**Table-18 : Gross Enrolment Ratio(GER)  
C : ST Students**

Level/ Year	Secondary (IX-X) 14-15 years			Senior Secondary (XI-XII) 16-17 years			Secondary/ Senior Secondary (IX-XII) 14-17 years			Higher Education 18-23 years		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
2001-02	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	31.0	19.8	25.7	5.8	2.6	4.2
2002-03	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30.5	20.5	25.7	5.6	2.4	4.0
2003-04	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	32.4	21.0	27.0	6.2	3.1	4.7
2004-05	43.3	30.5	37.2	21.5	12.6	17.2	33.0	22.0	27.7	6.3	3.5	4.9
2005-06	44.7	33.0	39.1	21.7	13.1	17.5	33.7	23.4	28.7	8.6	4.7	6.6
2006-07	47.5	35.6	41.8	23.4	14.7	19.2	35.9	25.3	30.8	9.5	5.5	7.5
2007-08	48.8	37.2	43.3	24.3	16.2	20.3	36.9	26.9	32.1	12.4	6.7	9.5
2008-09(P)	51.8	40.9	46.6	26.3	18.6	22.5	39.5	29.9	34.9	11.6	6.7	9.2
2009-10(P)	54.2	44.2	49.4	31.4	22.3	26.9	43.5	33.7	38.7	13.1	7.5	10.3
2010-11(P)	57.1	49.1	53.3	32.7	24.8	28.8	45.4	37.3	41.5	12.9	9.5	11.2

**P-Provisional, NA-Not Available**

**For the year 2008-09 & 2010-11 data on Higher Education is Final.**

**Table-19 : Number of Girls Enrolment per hundred  
Boys Enrolled by Stages of Education**

<b>Year/Level</b>	<b>Primary (I-V)</b>	<b>Upper Primary (VI-VIII)</b>	<b>Secondary ( IX-X)</b>	<b>Higher Education</b>
1950-51	39	18	16	13
1960-61	48	32	23	21
1970-71	60	41	35	28
1980-81	63	49	44	36
1990-91	71	58	50	46
2000-01	78	69	63	58
2005-06	87	81	73	62
2006-07	88	82	73	62
2007-08	91	84	77	63
2008-09(P)	92	89	78	65
2009-10(P)	92	87	81	67
2010-11(P)	92	89	82	78

**P-Provisional**

**For the year 2008-09 & 2010-11 data on Higher Education is Final.**

**Table-20 : Gender Parity Index (GPI)**  
**A : All Categories of Students**

Years/ Level	Primary (I-V)	Upper Primary (VI-VIII)	Elementary (I-VIII)	Secondary (IX-X)	Senior Secondary (XI-XII)	(IX-XII)	Higher Education
1950-51	0.41	0.22	0.38	NA	NA	NA	NA
1960-61	0.50	0.34	0.47	NA	NA	NA	NA
1970-71	0.63	0.45	0.59	NA	NA	NA	NA
1980-81	0.67	0.53	0.63	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990-91	0.75	0.61	0.71	NA	NA	NA	NA
2000-01	0.82	0.75	0.80	NA	NA	NA	NA
2005-06	0.94	0.88	0.92	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.69
2006-07	0.94	0.90	0.93	0.81	0.83	0.82	0.69
2007-08	0.98	0.91	0.96	0.85	0.84	0.85	0.70
2008-09(P)	1.00	0.96	0.99	0.85	0.84	0.85	0.72
2009-10(P)	1.00	0.93	0.97	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.74
2010-11(P)	1.01	0.95	0.99	0.88	0.86	0.87	0.86

**P-Provisional, NA-Not Available**

**For the year 2008-09 & 2010-11 data on Higher Education is Final.**

**Table-20 : Gender Parity Index (GPI)****B : SC Students**

Years/ Level	Primary (I-V)	Upper Primary (VI-VIII)	Elementary (I-VIII)	Secondary (IX-X)	Senior Secondary (XI-XII)	(IX-XII)	Higher Education
1986-87	0.62	0.50	0.60	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990-91	0.69	0.52	0.63	NA	NA	NA	NA
1995-96	0.76	0.62	0.72	NA	NA	NA	NA
2000-01	0.80	0.70	0.78	NA	NA	NA	NA
2005-06	0.87	0.80	0.86	0.74	0.75	0.74	0.63
2006-07	0.88	0.81	0.86	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.60
2007-08	0.99	0.95	0.98	0.88	0.84	0.87	0.65
2008-09(P)	1.00	0.96	0.99	0.90	0.86	0.89	0.66
2009-10(P)	1.01	0.96	0.99	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.69
2010-11(P)	1.01	0.97	1.00	0.91	0.90	0.91	0.84

**P-Provisional, NA-Not Available****For the year 2008-09 & 2010-11 data on Higher Education is Final.**

**Table-20 : Gender Parity Index (GPI)  
C : ST Students**

Years/ Level	Primary (I-V)	Upper Primary (VI-VIII)	Elementary (I-VIII)	Secondary (IX-X)	Senior Secondary (XI-XII)	(IX-XII)	Higher Education
1986-87	0.61	0.48	0.59	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990-91	0.65	0.50	0.60	NA	NA	NA	NA
1995-96	0.70	0.61	0.71	NA	NA	NA	NA
2000-01	0.73	0.66	0.72	NA	NA	NA	NA
2005-06	0.91	0.84	0.90	0.74	0.61	0.69	0.55
2006-07	0.92	0.85	0.91	0.75	0.63	0.71	0.58
2007-08	0.96	0.87	0.94	0.76	0.67	0.73	0.54
2008-09(P)	0.97	0.90	0.96	0.80	0.71	0.76	0.58
2009-10(P)	0.98	0.90	0.96	0.82	0.71	0.78	0.57
2010-11(P)	1.00	0.96	0.99	0.86	0.76	0.82	0.74

**Table-21 : Drop-Out Rates in School Education**

**A : All Categories of Students**

Year/ Classes	Classes (I-V)			Classes (I-VIII)			Classes (I-X)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1960-61	61.7	70.9	64.9	75.0	85.0	78.3	NA	NA	NA
1970-71	64.5	70.9	67.0	74.6	83.4	77.9	NA	NA	NA
1980-81	56.2	62.5	58.7	68.0	79.4	72.7	79.8	86.6	82.5
1990-91	40.1	46.0	42.6	59.1	65.1	60.9	67.5	76.6	71.3
2000-01	39.7	41.9	40.7	50.3	57.7	53.7	66.4	71.5	68.6
2005-06	28.7	21.8	25.7	48.7	49.0	48.8	60.1	63.6	61.6
2006-07	24.6	26.8	25.6	46.4	45.2	45.9	58.6	61.5	59.9
2007-08	25.7	24.4	25.1	43.7	41.3	42.7	56.6	57.3	56.7
2008-09(P)	26.7	22.9	24.9	44.9	38.9	42.3	55.8	56.0	55.9
2009-10(P)	30.3	27.3	28.9	40.6	44.4	42.4	53.4	52.0	52.8
2010-11(P)	28.7	25.1	27.0	40.3	41.0	40.6	50.4	47.9	49.3

P-Provisional, NA-Not Available

**Table-21 : Drop-Out Rates in School Education****B : SC Students**

Year/ Classes	Classes (I V)			Classes (I VIII)			Classes (I X)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1990-91	46.3	54.0	49.4	64.3	73.2	67.8	74.3	83.4	85.0
2001-02	43.7	47.1	45.2	58.6	63.6	60.7	71.1	74.9	72.7
2002-03	41.1	41.9	41.5	58.2	62.2	59.9	69.7	74.9	71.9
2003-04	36.8	36.2	36.6	57.3	62.2	59.4	71.4	75.5	73.1
2004-05	32.7	36.1	34.2	55.2	60.0	57.3	69.1	74.2	71.3
2005-06	32.1	33.8	32.9	53.7	57.1	55.2	68.2	73.7	70.6
2006-07	32.3	39.9	35.9	51.6	55.0	53.1	66.6	72.2	69.0
2007-08	34.4	24.5	30.1	53.6	51.1	52.5	68.1	68.9	68.4
2008-09(P)	30.1	22.7	26.7	50.9	44.0	47.9	66.5	66.6	66.6
2009-10(P)	32.7	25.3	29.3	50.6	52.0	51.3	58.5	59.7	59.0
2010-11(P)	29.8	23.1	26.7	46.7	39.0	43.3	57.4	54.1	56.0

**P-Provisional**

**Table-21 : Drop-Out Rates in School Education**

**C : ST Students**

Year/ Classes	Classes (I-V)			Classes (I-VIII)			Classes (I-X)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1990-91	60.3	66.1	62.5	75.7	82.2	78.6	83.3	87.7	85.0
2001-02	51.0	54.1	52.3	67.3	72.7	68.7	79.9	82.9	81.2
2002-03	50.8	52.1	51.4	66.9	71.2	68.7	78.4	83.0	80.3
2003-04	49.1	48.7	48.9	69.0	71.4	70.1	77.9	81.2	79.3
2004-05	42.6	42.0	42.3	65.0	67.1	65.9	77.8	80.7	79.0
2005-06	40.2	39.3	39.8	62.9	62.9	62.9	78.0	79.2	78.5
2006-07	30.6	35.8	33.1	62.8	62.2	62.5	77.3	79.1	78.1
2007-08	31.0	31.7	31.3	62.6	62.3	62.5	76.0	78.0	76.9
2008-09(P)	32.2	30.2	31.3	57.7	59.0	58.3	75.6	76.9	76.2
2009-10(P)	35.2	33.7	34.5	55.2	60.6	57.8	74.7	75.9	75.2
2010-11(P)	37.2	33.9	35.6	54.7	55.4	55.0	70.6	71.3	70.9

**Table-22 : Pupil Teacher Ratio (PTR)**

Type of School/ Years	Primary School	Upper Primary School	Secondary/ Senior Secondary School	Higher Education
1950-51	24	20	21	NA
1960-61	36	31	25	NA
1970-71	39	32	25	NA
1980-81	38	33	27	NA
1990-91	43	37	31	NA
2000-01	43	38	32	NA
2005-06	46	34	33	26
2006-07	44	34	33	NA
2007-08	47	35	35	20
2008-09(P)	44	34	35	21
2009-10(P)	42	34	34	24
2010-11(P)	43	33	32	26*

**\* Dose not include Stand Alone Institutions**

**P-Provisional, NA-Not Available**

**For the year 2008-09 & 2010-11 data on Higher Education is Final.**

**Table-23 : Number of Female Teachers  
per Hundred Male Teachers**

<b>Type of School/ Years</b>	<b>Primary School</b>	<b>Upper Primary School</b>	<b>Secondary/ Senior Secondary School</b>	<b>Higher Education</b>
1950-51	20	18	19	NA
1960-61	21	32	27	NA
1970-71	27	38	33	NA
1980-81	33	42	38	NA
1990-91	41	50	46	NA
2000-01	55	62	49	NA
2005-06	65	67	62	NA
2006-07	66	65	62	NA
2007-08	80	67	60	NA
2008-09(P)	80	71	58	NA
2009-10(P)	86	72	63	NA
2010-11(P)	76	80	63	59

**P-Provisional**

**For the year 2010-11 data on Higher Education is Final.**

**EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS AT A GLANCE**

**Table-24: Public Expenditure on Education and  
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)**

Year	GDP at Current price (at Factor cost) (Rs. crore)	Total Expenditure on Education by Education & other Deptts. (Rs. crore)	Expenditure on Education by Education & other Deptts. as % of GDP
1951-52	10080	64.46	0.64
1960-61	16220	239.56	1.48
1970-71	42222	892.36	2.11
1980-81	130178	3884.2	2.98
1990-91	510964	19615.85	3.84
2000-01	1925017	82486.48	4.28
2005-06	3390503	113228.71	3.34
2006-07	3953276	137383.99	3.48
2007-08	4582086	155797.27	3.40
2008-09	5303567	189068.84	3.56
2009-10	6108903(P)	241256.01	3.95
2010-11(RE)	7266967(P)	305431.50	4.20
2011-12(BE)	8353495(P)	348380.09	4.17

**RE: Revised Estimate**

**BE: Budget Estimate**